



An assessment of excessive tort costs in the St. Louis MSA and Missouri and potential economic benefits of reform

A flawed civil justice system which generates exorbitant levels of damages or numbers of awards and which is unpredictable in its outcomes may result in negative impacts through the misallocation of society’s scarce economic and human resources. Tort reform can lead to substantial economic benefits, and states which have implemented reforms have seen improved judicial efficiency and measurable advancement in economic performance.

All major industry groups are negatively affected, with the retail trade, business services, health services, and other services industries typically experiencing the greatest losses.

Losses due to Excessive Tort Litigation in the State of Missouri	
Direct Costs	-\$3.657 billion each year
Gross Product	-\$5.571 billion each year
State Gov Revenue	-\$284.2 million each year
Local Gov Revenue	-\$239.9 million each year
Job Loss	-55,058 jobs

Source: US Multi-Regional Impact Assessment System, The Perryman Group

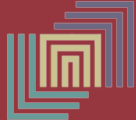
Excessive tort litigation in the Missouri portion of the **St. Louis MSA** results in:

- \$2.037 billion** in direct costs annually
- \$3.103 billion** in gross product annually
- \$1.968 billion** in personal income annually
- 30,663 jobs**

Excess costs result in a “tort tax” of **-\$1,463 per person**

Notes:

The economic effects of excessive tort costs take into consideration dynamic multiplier effects. The “tort tax” is defined as the per capita loss of gross product in the area. The Perryman Group quantified the aggregate excess costs associated with the current system, allocated this amount across states, and examined the resulting downstream effects. Costs were allocated to the **St. Louis Metropolitan Statistical Area** (Missouri portion only, **Franklin, Jefferson, Lincoln, Madison, St. Charles, St. Louis, Warren** counties and **St. Louis (Independent City)**) based on relative legal costs in the area and economic and demographic patterns. Tort reform can reduce or eliminate these costs. Thus, these results may also be viewed as a measure of the benefits of reasonable reform measures.



The Perryman Group
 perrymangroup.com | info@perrymangroup.com | 254.751.9595

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